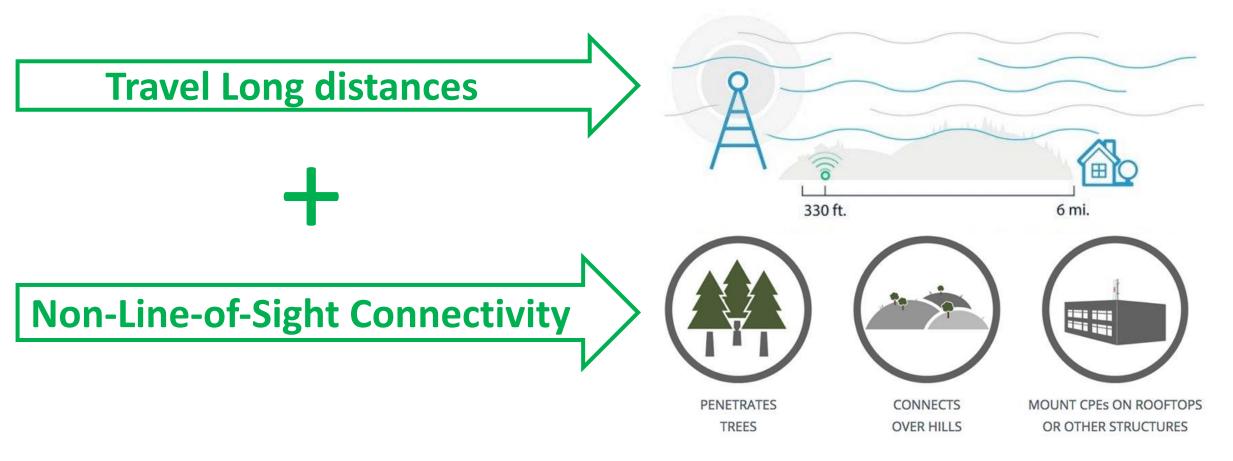
TV White Spaces NLOS

Fixed Wireless Internet Solutions

TVWS: Low Frequency Wireless Signals

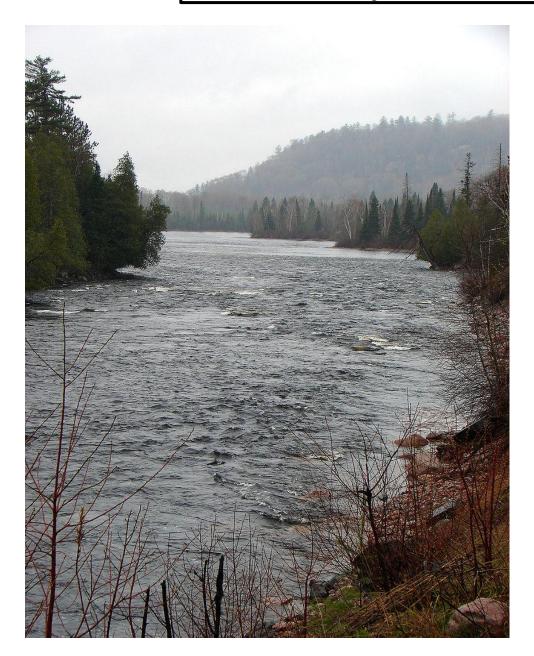


TVWS provides wireless broadband service for hard-to-serve areas.

UNLICENSED TVWS: SPECTRUM AVAILABILITY IS A LOCATION-SPECIFIC RESOURCE Chippewa County, MN – Available TVWS Spectrum



TV White Spaces Broadband in Ironbridge, Ontario





TVWS GWS5000 Series





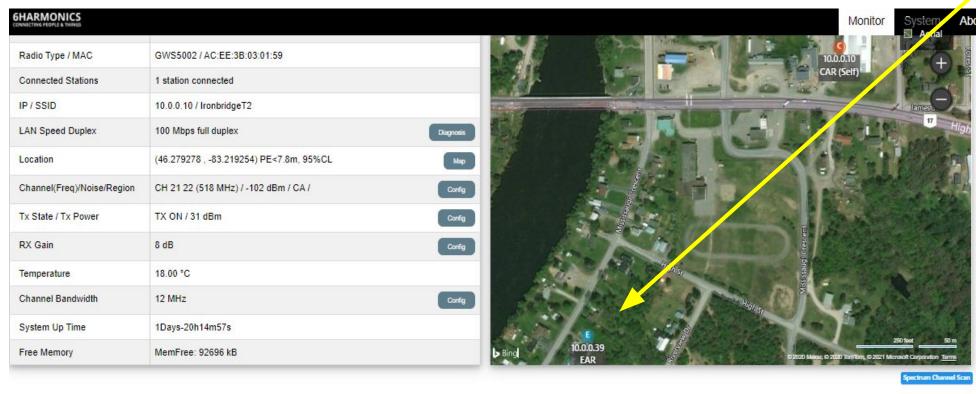
Ironbridge, Ontario - Terrain Characteristics



Overview

- Very heavily treed area thick pine trees
- Rolling hills
- Dense 3x3 blocks in village center
- Houses along lakefront
- Displacing DSL
- Increase range expectations
 & densify clients in forested
 area
- Adding additional towers and base stations to increase & densify coverage

NLOS Broadband



Connection Status

Up Link

Status at CAR

+	IP/MAC	RSSI (dBm)/ Noise Floor (dBm)/ SNR	Modulation / Tx Packets	Modulation / Rx Packets	Radio Link Up Time
+	10.0.0.39	-72 dBm / -102 dBm / SNR 30 20 ms ago	MCS 13, short GI 5548081 Pkts.	MCS 7, short GI 2716644 Pkts.	1Days-20h:14m:21s

- Dense tree cover cannot use LOS FWA, even at less than ½ mile
- MIMO Downlink through thick trees & foliage
- 25/15 service

TVWS Radios Co-Located with:

- 2.4GHz (Altai)
- 5GHz (Altai)
- 24GHz backhaul
- LTE failover backhaul



- 5 TVWS BTSs on a water tower
- Operating since Sept 2017
- Hybrid Unlicensed Network:
 - 5 GHz (LOS)
 - TVWS (NLOS)
 - TVWS service range: 500 yards to 6 miles
- Terrain:
 - Low hills
 - Dense trees including pine
 - 100' forest canopy
- Successfully co-located with:
 - FM radio
 - 156MHz public safety
 - 5GHz fixed access
 - 700MHz and 800MHz cellular

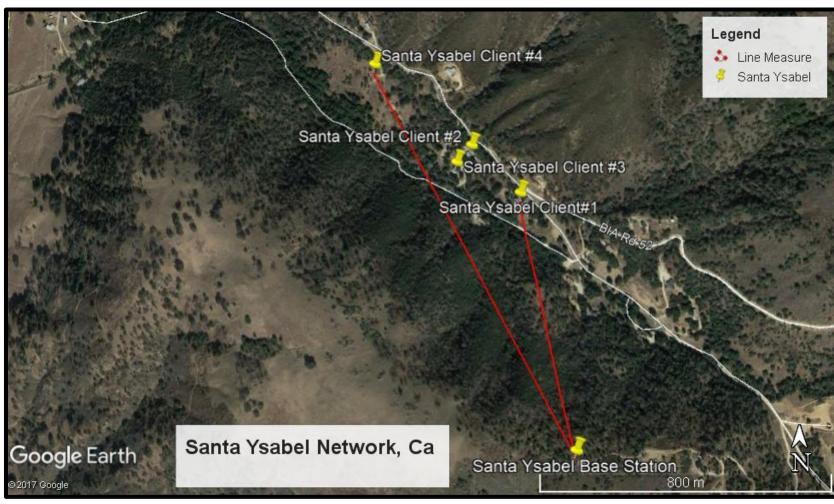
Hillman, Michigan



Santa Ysabel, CA

TOTAL NLOS: TVWS CPEs in a canyon, need to overcome large hill with small trees that separate BTS from CPEs. Range from 0.4 to 0.8 miles.

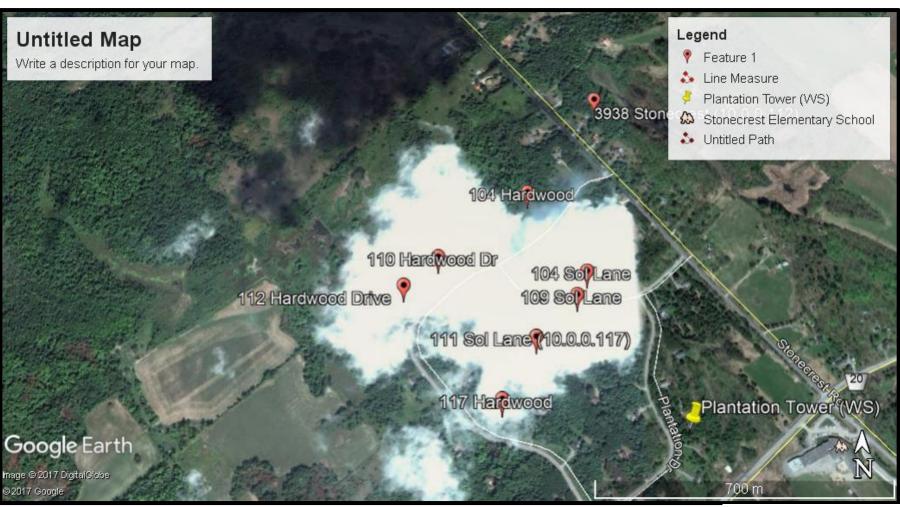




Carp, Ontario

Four (2 channel bonded) BTSs with 24 CPEs about .5 miles to 1.2 miles from BTS in heavily forested area. BTS and treeline 100 ft. high. Clients streaming Netflix and use online gaming since 2017. Expanding network to upgrade TVWS and include 5 GHz & 3.65 GHz radios.







U.S. Representation - 6Harmonics

FCC Certified <u>5th Generation Version for 2021</u>

- 6Harmonics since 2010 Ottawa, Ontario based
- Highest FCC certified power for 4 Channel bonding
- Power increases built in when/if rules permit
- Wi-Fi protocol ideal for unlicensed use
- Throughput 4 Channel (UDP)
 - Max 100 / 100 Mbps мімо-мімо
 - Typical 95DL / 70UL mimo-siso
- Goodput 4 Channel (TCP/IP)
 - Max 75/75 Mbps мімо-мімо
 - Typical 65DL / 45UL mimo-siso
- 3 channels + MIMO >25 / 3 real world
- MIMO downlink / SISO uplink
- Conducted max 27.8dBm / SS with 4 contiguous channels



TVWS GWS5000 Series



